

Apple Develop in Swift **Tutorials** | Educator Guide

[Develop in Swift Tutorials](#) introduce app development with Swift and Xcode for anyone learning how to develop for Apple platforms.



In each chapter, learners will complete:

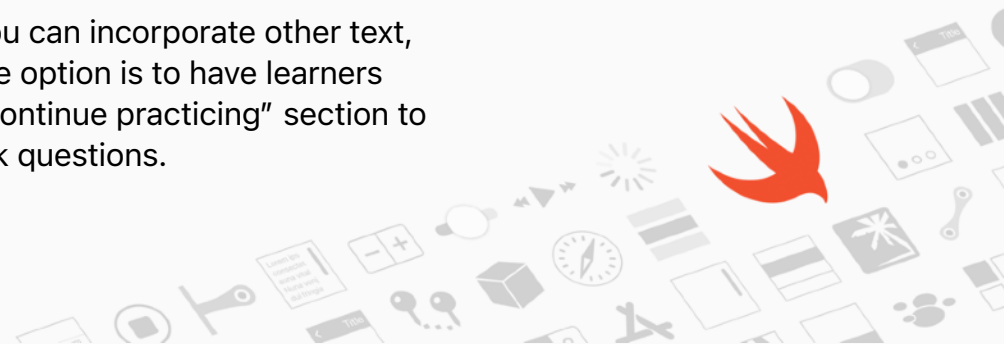
A tutorial

- Coding a project, ranging from an app prototype to a fully functioning app
- Building on prior knowledge, getting progressively more challenging

A wrap-up

- Review of concepts
- Ideas for extending an app
- Suggestions for how to apply skills in a different context, often by creating a new project





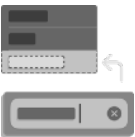
Choose your approach: You can present the content linearly, or you can incorporate other text, documentation, tutorials, videos, and projects to fit your needs. One option is to have learners complete the tutorial independently, then choose items from the “Continue practicing” section to complete together, allowing learners to work collaboratively and ask questions.





SwiftUI foundations





Get familiar with the tools and technologies you'll use to create apps.

Chapter	Description	Topics and skills			Estimated time
	Explore Xcode Get to know Xcode and SwiftUI by creating a prototype of a messaging app. Learn about syntax for Swift and how to use the source editor and preview.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Background• Color• Creating a new project• Dot notation	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Modifiers• Padding• String• Swift syntax• Text	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Views• Xcode error messages• Xcode Library	1 hr
	Views, structures, and properties Learn how to build a custom view to create a multiday weather forecast. In your view, you'll use properties to customize the display for each day.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Arguments and parameters• Bool• Computed properties• Custom subviews• Font	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Foreground style• Image• Initializers• Int• HStack and VStack• Returning a value	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• SF Symbols• Stored properties• String interpolation• Structures• Subviews• Type annotation	1.5 hrs
	Layout and style Build two onboarding screens for an iOS app to learn useful tools for putting views where you want them onscreen and inspecting their size. Define new colors in the asset catalog and use them to create gradient backgrounds.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Accent color• Arrays• Borders• Brightness• Color assets• Customizing a preview	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Font• Frames• Gradient• Image• Pinning a preview• Shape• Spacer	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• TabView• Transparency• Type inference• ZStack	1.5 hrs
	Buttons and state Explore adding buttons to your apps. Learn about Swift closures and their relationship to buttons. Use state properties to update the user interface automatically.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Animation• Aspect ratio• Assignment operator• Button• Button styles• Closures• Color	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Disabling controls• Dynamic sizing• Equality operator• ForEach• Hierarchical SF Symbols• Randomization	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Range operator• Resizable images• @State• Trailing closure syntax• View tint	1.5 hrs
	Lists and text fields Create a dynamic interface that stores a set of items in an array and displays them using lists. Use text fields and bindings to let people enter text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Arrays• Adding and removing from arrays• Bindings• Buttons with custom labels	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Disabling autocorrection• Clip shapes• ForEach• List• Not (!) operator	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Symbol rendering modes• Ternary conditional operator• TextField• Toggle	1.5 hrs



Data modeling





Model real-world concepts and relationships by creating and testing your own custom types.

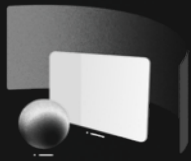
Chapter	Description	Topics and skills	Estimated time
	Custom types and Swift Testing	Define your first data model by making your own custom types, and prove they work correctly with unit tests. Then use your custom types to keep track of scores in a game.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Creating a type to contain your app's logic• Creating enum types• Creating struct types• Creating unit tests• Fixing test failures
	Models and persistence	Build a list of your friends' birthdays, using SwiftData to save and retrieve that data across launches.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Grid and GridRow• Identifiable and UUID• .opacity and .disabled• Running tests• Swift file creation
	Navigation, editing, and relationships	Create an app to track friends and their favorite movies using SwiftData to manage the model objects. Use a query to display the items in a list, and make a detail view to edit them. Then learn how to create and display relationships between friends and movies, and explore how to create advanced queries.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Calendar• Classes• Data models• Date• Date formatting• DatePicker• @Environment• Frameworks• @Model macro• NavigationStack• @Query macro• Safe area• SwiftData context
	Observation and shareable data models	Power an alphabet game using Observation. Share a complex data model with many independent views.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• @Bindable• ContentUnavailableView• Creating sample data• Custom view initializers• Environment dismiss value• Form• Group• Modal interfaces• Multiple previews• ModelConfiguration• ModelContainer• Model relationships• Navigation hierarchies• NavigationLink• NavigationSplitView• Or () operator• Picker• Predicate• Property wrappers• Refactoring• Schema• Search• Section• Sheets• Sorting arrays• Toolbars• View tags
			<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Task.sleep• Xcode's Quick Help and jump bar• zip



Machine learning




Use machine learning technologies to enhance your apps.

Chapter	Description	Topics and skills	Estimated time
 Natural language	Build a sentiment analysis app and use the Natural Language framework to analyze responses to an open-ended survey prompt.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• @FocusState wrapper• Chart• chartProxy• Charts framework• GeometryReader• Insert versus append• Natural Language framework• NLTagger• Plottable protocol• ScrollView• Sentiment analysis• Textfield.axis	1 hr
 Recognize text in images	Create an app that uses the Vision Framework and the Translation API to translate text on signs.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Alert for app processing time• ImageResource• Overlays• RecognizedTextObservation and RecognizeTextRequest• Shape• Translation framework• .translationPresentation• ViewModifier protocol• Vision framework	1 hr
 Model training with Create ML	Use Xcode's Create ML tool to train a model to estimate the anticipated difficulty of a hike using provided data.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Create ML tool in Xcode• CSV files• Machine learning algorithms• Model accuracy• Previewing output• Training, validation, and testing data• Xcode developer tools	1 hr
 Custom models with Core ML	Integrate a custom machine learning model into an app that predicts the difficulty of an upcoming hike.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Adding a Core ML model to an app• CaseIterable protocol• Core ML framework• Generic views• Segmented pickers• View builders	1 hr



Spatial computing

Design app experiences for spatial computing.

Chapter	Description	Topics and skills			Estimated time	
	Windows in visionOS	Create your first visionOS app with a window using SwiftUI.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Circle• ColorPicker• Double• Grid	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• GridRow• Padding for 3D views• Remainder (%) operator• Slider	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• visionOS simulator• Window resizability• Windows	1 hr
	Ornaments and multiple windows	Create multiple windows in visionOS using SwiftUI. Use ornaments to provide access to frequently used controls without crowding or obscuring window contents.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• @Environment isEnabled• @Environment openWindow• .glassBackgroundEffect• @Previewable previews	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• TextField word wrapping• visionOS .ornament	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• WindowGroup, .windowStyle, and .windowResizability	1 hr
	Volumes in visionOS	View 3D content from any angle in the Shared Space using Reality Composer Pro and SwiftUI.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Arrays• DragGesture• Environment openWindow value• Model3D	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• NavigationSplitView• Reality Composer Pro• Rotation in three dimensions	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Toolbars• Volumes• WindowGroup	1.5 hrs